

# VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

## Syllabus

### MCA (5<sup>TH</sup> Semester)

#### PAPER : 503 : Distributed Databases

#### 1. **Distributed Databases and Distributed Processing**

- 1.1 Introduction & Recent Trends in Distributed Databases
- 1.2 Types of Distributed Databases
- 1.3 Distributed DBMS Architectures
- 1.4 Storing Data
- 1.5 Distributed Catalog Management

#### 2. **Distributed Database System Application Development**

- 2.1 Factors Affecting the Distribution of an Application's Data
- 2.2 Controlling Connections Established by Database Links
- 2.3 Referential Integrity in a Distributed System
- 2.4 Distributed Queries
- 2.5 Distributed Joins , Semijoin , Bloomjoin
- 2.6 Distributed Query Optimization
- 2.7 Updating Distributed Data
- 2.8 Handling Errors in Remote Procedures

#### 3. **Replication**

- 3.1 Distributed Databases and Database Replication
- 3.2 Synchronous Replication
- 3.3 Cost of Synchronous Replication
- 3.4 Asynchronous Replication
- 3.5 Peer-to-Peer Replication
- 3.6 Primary Site Replication
- 3.7 Implementing the Capture Step
- 3.8 Implementing the Apply Step
- 3.9 Data Warehousing and Replication

#### 4. **Distributed Transactions**

- 4.1 Distributed Transaction Management
- 4.2 The Prepare and Commit Phases
- 4.3 Prepare Phase
- 4.4 Commit Phase
- 4.5 The Session Tree
- 4.6 Clients

- 4.7 Servers and Database Servers
- 4.8 Local Coordinators
- 4.9 The Global Coordinator
- 4.10 The Commit Point Site
- 4.11 The Scenario
- 4.12 The Process
- 4.13 Coordination of System Change Numbers
- 4.14 Read-Only Distributed Transactions
- 4.15 Limiting the Number of Distributed Transactions Per Node
- 4.16 Troubleshooting Distributed Transaction Problems
- 4.17 Failures that Interrupt Two-Phase Commit
- 4.18 Failures that Prevent Data Access
- 4.19 Manually Overriding In-Doubt Transactions
- 4.20 Two-Phase Commit (2PC)
- 4.21 The Pending Transaction Table (DBA\_2PC\_PENDING)
- 4.22 Manually Committing In-Doubt Transactions
- 4.23 Forcing a Commit or Rollback in Enterprise Manager
- 4.24 Manually Committing or Rolling Back In-Doubt Transactions
- 4.25 Changing Connection Hold Time
- 4.26 Setting a Limit on Distributed Transactions
- 4.27 Testing Distributed Transaction Recovery Features
- 4.28 Forcing a Distributed Transaction to Fail
- 4.29 The Recoverer (RECO) Background Process
- 4.30 Disabling and Enabling RECO

## **5. Distributed Database Security**

- 5.1 Distributed Locking
- 5.2 Distributed Deadlock Detection
- 5.3 Distributed Recovery
- 5.4 Restart After a Failure at a Site
- 5.5 Blocking
- 5.6 Link and Remote Site Failures
- 5.7 Observations on 2PC
- 5.8 2PC with Presumed Abort

## **6. Using the Oracle Security Server**

- 6.1 Oracle Security Server
- 6.2 Oracle Security Server Operation
- 6.3 Global Users

- 6.4 Creating Global Users
- 6.5 Authenticating Global Users
- 6.6 Global Roles
- 6.7 Creating Global Roles
- 6.8 Granting Privileges to Global Roles
- 6.9 Assigning Global Roles to Global Users
- 6.10 Enterprise Roles
- 6.11 Trusting other Databases
- 6.12 Trust Between more than Two Databases
- 6.13 Administering Trust

**References :-**

1. M. Tamer Ozsu, Patrick Valduriez : Principles of Distributed Database Systems, Prentice Hall
2. Gray J. A. Reuter : Transaction Processing : Concepts and Techniques, Morgan Kauffman
3. Stefans Ceri and Gioespe Pelagati : Distributed Databases : Principles and Systems, Mc Graw Hill
4. Donald K Burleson : Managing Distributed Databases: Building Bridges between Database Islands

# VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

## Syllabus

### MCA (5<sup>TH</sup> Semester)

#### PAPER : 504 : Advanced Database Administration

- 1. Oracle Creating an Database**
  - 1.1 Initialisation parameters and database creation
  - 1.2 Troubleshooting database creation
  - 1.3 Managing initialisation parameters using a server parameter file
  - 1.4 Defining application services for Oracle Database 10g
  
- 2. Starting up and shutting down the database**
  - 2.1 Options
  - 2.2 Altering database availability
  - 2.3 Quiescing a database
  
- 3. Managing Oracle Databases processes**
  - 3.1 Dedicated and shared server processes
  - 3.2 Configuring Oracle database for shared server
  - 3.3 Monitoring the operation of the database
  
- 4. Oracle Database Structure & Storage**
  - 4.1 Managing Control files
  - 4.2 Managing Redo log
  - 4.3 Managing Archived Redo logs
  - 4.4 Managing Tablespaces
  - 4.5 Managing Datafiles & Tempfiles
  - 4.6 Managing Undo Tablespace
  
- 5. Automated File & Storage Management**
  - 5.1 Using Oracle Managed Files
  - 5.2 Using Automatic Storage Management
  
- 6. Schema Objects**
  - 6.1 Managing space for schema objects
  - 6.2 Managing Tables
  - 6.3 Managing Partitioned Tables and Indexes
  - 6.4 Managing Clusters, Hash Clusters, Views, Synonyms & sequences
  - 6.5 Detecting and repairing data block corruption
  
- 7. Managing Users and securing the Database**
  
- 8. Overview of Scheduler Concepts**
  
- 9. Automatic Database Diagnostic Monitor**

- 10. Automatic Tuning Optimiser**
- 11. Automatic Shared memory tuning**
- 12. Automatic Backup & Recovery**

**REFERENCES :-**

1. Rick Greenwald, Robert Stackowiak, Jonathan Stern : Oracle Essentials : Oracle Database 10g – O'Reilly
2. Gavin Powell : Oracle High Performance Tuning for 9i and 10g – Digital Press
3. Loney, Kevin, Bryla, Bob : Oracle Database 10g, DBA Handbook – Oracle Press
4. Loney, Kevin : Oracle Database 10g The Complete Reference – Oracle Press.

# VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

## Syllabus

### MCA (5<sup>TH</sup> Semester)

#### PAPER : 505 : Data Warehouse & Data Mining

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 Data Warehouse characteristics
- 1.2 Data Marts

#### 2. Online Analytical Processing

- 2.1 OLTP and OLAP systems
- 2.2 Star schema for multidimensional view
- 2.3 Multifact star schema or snow flake schema
- 2.4 OLAP Tools

#### 3. Developing A Data Warehouse

- 3.1 Building a Data Warehouse
- 3.2 Architectural strategies & Design issues
- 3.3 Data Content
- 3.4 Metadata
- 3.5 Distribution of data
- 3.6 Tools for Data Warehousing
- 3.7 Performance considerations

#### 4. Data Mining

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Data Description
  - 4.2.1 Clustering
  - 4.2.2 Link Analysis
- 4.3 Predictive Data Mining
  - 4.3.1 Classification
  - 4.3.2 Regression
  - 4.3.3 Time Series
- 4.4 Models & Patterns
  - 4.4.1 Decision Trees
  - 4.4.2 Multivariate adaptive regression splines
  - 4.4.3 Rule Induction
  - 4.4.4 K-nearest neighbour and memory based reasoning
  - 4.4.5 Logistic regression
  - 4.4.6 Discriminant Analysis
  - 4.4.7 Generalized Adaptive models
  - 4.4.8 Genetic algorithms
  - 4.4.9 Pattern Structures
    - 4.4.9.1 Patterns in Data Matrices
    - 4.4.9.2 Patterns for Strings

#### 5. Applications of Data Warehousing and Data Mining

## **REFERENCES :-**

1. R. Kinball: Data Warehouse Toolkit – John Wiley & Sons
2. Efrem G. Mallach : Decision Support and Data Warehouse Systems – TMH
3. Paulraj Pulliah : Data Warehousing Fundamentals – Wiley
4. S. Anahory & D. Murray: Data Warehousing in the real world – Addison Wesley
5. R. Kinball, L.Reeves : The Data Warehouse Lifecycle Toolkit – John Wiley & Sons.
6. David Hand, Heikki Mannila,Padhraic Smyth : Principles of Data Mining- PHI
7. C.S.R.Prabhu : Data Warehousing – PHI
8. Hillol Kargupta, Anupam Joshi, Yelena Yesha, Krishnamoorthy Sivakumar : Data Mining Next Generation Challenges & Future Directions – PHI
9. Dunham : Data Mining Introductory and Advanced Topics - Pearson